

# The World Anti-Doping Code

# THE 2010 PROHIBITED LIST INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

The official text of the *Prohibited List* shall be maintained by WADA and shall be published in English and French. In the event of any conflict between the English and French versions, the English version shall prevail.

**This List shall come into effect on 1 January 2010**

# THE 2010 PROHIBITED LIST WORLD ANTI-DOPING CODE

Valid 1 January 2010

All *Prohibited Substances* shall be considered as "Specified Substances" except Substances in classes S1, S2.1 to S2.5, S.4.4 and S6.a, and *Prohibited Methods* M1, M2 and M3.

## SUBSTANCES AND METHODS PROHIBITED AT ALL TIMES (IN- AND OUT-OF-COMPETITION)

### PROHIBITED SUBSTANCES

#### **S1. ANABOLIC AGENTS**

Anabolic agents are prohibited.

##### **1. Anabolic Androgenic Steroids (AAS)**

a. Exogenous\* AAS, including:

**1-androstendiol** (5 $\alpha$ -androst-1-ene-3 $\beta$ ,17 $\beta$ -diol ); **1-androstendione** (5 $\alpha$ -androst-1-ene-3,17-dione); **bolandiol** (19-norandrostenediol); **bolasterone**; **boldenone**; **boldione** (androsta-1,4-diene-3,17-dione); **calusterone**; **clostebol**; **danazol** (17 $\alpha$ -ethynyl-17 $\beta$ -hydroxyandrost-4-eno[2,3-d]isoxazole); **dehydrochlormethyltestosterone** (4-chloro-17 $\beta$ -hydroxy-17 $\alpha$ -methylandrosta-1,4-dien-3-one); **desoxymethyltestosterone** (17 $\alpha$ -methyl-5 $\alpha$ -androst-2-en-17 $\beta$ -ol); **drostanolone**; **ethylestrenol** (19-nor-17 $\alpha$ -pregn-4-en-17-ol); **fluoxymesterone**; **formebolone**; **furazabol** (17 $\beta$ -hydroxy-17 $\alpha$ -methyl-5 $\alpha$ -androstando[2,3-c]-furazan); **gestrinone**; **4-hydroxytestosterone** (4,17 $\beta$ -dihydroxyandrost-4-en-3-one); **mestanolone**; **mesterolone**; **metenolone**; **methandienone** (17 $\beta$ -hydroxy-17 $\alpha$ -methylandrosta-1,4-dien-3-one); **methandriol**; **methasterone** (2 $\alpha$ , 17 $\alpha$ -dimethyl-5 $\alpha$ -androstande-3-one-17 $\beta$ -ol); **methyldienolone** (17 $\beta$ -hydroxy-17 $\alpha$ -methylestra-4,9-dien-3-one); **methyl-1-testosterone** (17 $\beta$ -hydroxy-17 $\alpha$ -methyl-5 $\alpha$ -androst-1-en-3-one); **methylnortestosterone** (17 $\beta$ -hydroxy-17 $\alpha$ -methylestr-4-en-3-one); **methyltestosterone**; **metribolone** (methyltrienolone, 17 $\beta$ -hydroxy-17 $\alpha$ -methylestra-4,9,11-trien-3-one); **mibolerone**; **nandrolone**; **19-norandrostenedione** (estr-4-ene-3,17-dione); **norboletone**; **norclostebol**; **norethandrolone**; **oxabolone**; **oxandrolone**; **oxymesterone**; **oxymetholone**; **prostanazol** (17 $\beta$ -hydroxy-5 $\alpha$ -androstando[3,2-c] pyrazole); **quinbolone**;

**stanozolol; stenbolone; 1-testosterone** (17 $\beta$ -hydroxy-5 $\alpha$ -androst-1-en-3-one); **tetrahydrogestrinone** (18 $\alpha$ -homo-pregna-4,9,11-trien-17 $\beta$ -ol-3-one); **trenbolone** and other substances with a similar chemical structure or similar biological effect(s).

b. Endogenous\*\* AAS when administered exogenously:

**androstenediol** (androst-5-ene-3 $\beta$ ,17 $\beta$ -diol); **androstenedione** (androst-4-ene-3,17-dione); **dihydrotestosterone** (17 $\beta$ -hydroxy-5 $\alpha$ -androst-3-one) ; **prasterone** (dehydroepiandrosterone, DHEA); **testosterone** and the following metabolites and isomers:

**5 $\alpha$ -androstane-3 $\alpha$ ,17 $\alpha$ -diol; 5 $\alpha$ -androstane-3 $\alpha$ ,17 $\beta$ -diol; 5 $\alpha$ -androstane-3 $\beta$ ,17 $\alpha$ -diol; 5 $\alpha$ -androstane-3 $\beta$ ,17 $\beta$ -diol; androst-4-ene-3 $\alpha$ ,17 $\alpha$ -diol; androst-4-ene-3 $\alpha$ ,17 $\beta$ -diol; androst-4-ene-3 $\beta$ ,17 $\alpha$ -diol; androst-5-ene-3 $\alpha$ ,17 $\alpha$ -diol; androst-5-ene-3 $\alpha$ ,17 $\beta$ -diol; androst-5-ene-3 $\beta$ ,17 $\alpha$ -diol; 4-androstenediol (androst-4-ene-3 $\beta$ ,17 $\beta$ -diol); 5-androstenedione (androst-5-ene-3,17-dione); epi-dihydrotestosterone; epitestosterone; 3 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-5 $\alpha$ -androst-17-one; 3 $\beta$ -hydroxy-5 $\alpha$ -androst-17-one; 19-norandrost-17-one; 19-noretiocholanolone.**

## **2. Other Anabolic Agents, including but not limited to:**

**Clenbuterol, selective androgen receptor modulators (SARMs), tibolone, zeranol, zilpaterol.**

*For purposes of this section:*

\* "exogenous" refers to a substance which is not ordinarily capable of being produced by the body naturally.

\*\* "endogenous" refers to a substance which is capable of being produced by the body naturally.

## **S2. PEPTIDE HORMONES, GROWTH FACTORS AND RELATED SUBSTANCES**

The following substances and their releasing factors are prohibited:

- 1. Erythropoiesis-Stimulating Agents [e.g. erythropoietin (EPO), darbepoetin (dEPO), methoxy polyethylene glycol-epoetin beta (CERA), hematide];**
- 2. Chorionic Gonadotrophin (CG) and Luteinizing Hormone (LH) in males;**
- 3. Insulins;**
- 4. Corticotrophins;**

5. **Growth Hormone (GH), Insulin-like Growth Factor-1 (IGF-1), Mechano Growth Factors (MGFs), Platelet-Derived Growth Factor (PDGF), Fibroblast Growth Factors (FGFs), Vascular-Endothelial Growth Factor (VEGF) and Hepatocyte Growth Factor (HGF)** as well as any other growth factor affecting muscle, tendon or ligament protein synthesis/degradation, vascularisation, energy utilization, regenerative capacity or fibre type switching;
6. **Platelet-derived preparations (e.g. Platelet Rich Plasma, “blood spinning”)** administered by intramuscular route. Other routes of administration require a declaration of *Use* in accordance with the International Standard for Therapeutic Use Exemptions.

and other substances with similar chemical structure or similar biological effect(s).

### **S3. BETA-2 AGONISTS**

All beta-2 agonists (including both optical isomers where relevant) are prohibited except salbutamol (maximum 1600 micrograms over 24 hours) and salmeterol by inhalation which require a declaration of *Use* in accordance with the International Standard for Therapeutic Use Exemptions.

The presence of salbutamol in urine in excess of 1000 ng/mL is presumed not to be an intended therapeutic use of the substance and will be considered as an *Adverse Analytical Finding* unless the *Athlete* proves, through a controlled pharmacokinetic study, that the abnormal result was the consequence of the use of a therapeutic dose (maximum 1600 micrograms over 24 hours) of inhaled salbutamol.

### **S4. HORMONE ANTAGONISTS AND MODULATORS**

The following classes are prohibited:

1. **Aromatase inhibitors** including, but not limited to: **aminoglutethimide, anastrozole, androsta-1,4,6-triene-3,17-dione (androstatrienedione), 4-androstene-3,6,17 trione (6-oxo), exemestane, formestane, letrozole, testolactone.**
2. **Selective estrogen receptor modulators (SERMs)** including, but not limited to: **raloxifene, tamoxifen, toremifene.**
3. **Other anti-estrogenic substances** including, but not limited to: **clomiphene, cyclofenil, fulvestrant.**

- 4. Agents modifying myostatin function(s)** including but not limited to: **myostatin inhibitors**.

## **S5. DIURETICS AND OTHER MASKING AGENTS**

Masking agents are prohibited. They include:

**Diuretics, probenecid, plasma expanders** (e.g. **glycerol**; intravenous administration of **albumin, dextran, hydroxyethyl starch** and **mannitol**) and other substances with similar biological effect(s).

Diuretics include:

**Acetazolamide, amiloride, bumetanide, canrenone, chlorthalidone, etacrynic acid, furosemide, indapamide, metolazone, spironolactone, thiazides** (e.g. **bendroflumethiazide, chlorothiazide, hydrochlorothiazide**), **triamterene**, and other substances with a similar chemical structure or similar biological effect(s) (except drosperinone, pamabrom and topical dorzolamide and brinzolamide, which are not prohibited).

A Therapeutic Use Exemption for diuretics and masking agents is not valid if an *Athlete's* urine contains such substance(s) in association with threshold or sub-threshold levels of an exogenous *Prohibited Substance(s)*.

# PROHIBITED METHODS

## **M1. ENHANCEMENT OF OXYGEN TRANSFER**

The following are prohibited:

1. Blood doping, including the use of autologous, homologous or heterologous blood or red blood cell products of any origin.
2. Artificially enhancing the uptake, transport or delivery of oxygen, including but not limited to perfluorochemicals, efaproxiral (RSR13) and modified haemoglobin products (e.g. haemoglobin-based blood substitutes, microencapsulated haemoglobin products), excluding supplemental oxygen.

## **M2. CHEMICAL AND PHYSICAL MANIPULATION**

1. *Tampering*, or attempting to tamper, in order to alter the integrity and validity of *Samples* collected during *Doping Controls* is prohibited. These include but are not limited to catheterisation, urine substitution and/or adulteration (e.g. proteases).
2. Intravenous infusions are prohibited except for those legitimately received in the course of hospital admissions or clinical investigations.

## **M3. GENE DOPING**

The following, with the potential to enhance athletic performance, are prohibited:

- 1- The transfer of cells or genetic elements (e.g. DNA, RNA);
- 2- The use of pharmacological or biological agents that alter gene expression.

Peroxisome Proliferator Activated Receptor  $\delta$  (PPAR $\delta$ ) agonists (e.g. GW 1516) and PPAR $\delta$ -AMP-activated protein kinase (AMPK) axis agonists (e.g. AICAR) are prohibited.

# **SUBSTANCES AND METHODS PROHIBITED IN-COMPETITION**

**In addition to the categories S1 to S5 and M1 to M3 defined above,  
the following categories are prohibited in competition:**

## **PROHIBITED SUBSTANCES**

### **S6. STIMULANTS**

All stimulants (including both optical isomers where relevant) are prohibited, except imidazole derivatives for topical use and those stimulants included in the 2010 Monitoring Program\*.

Stimulants include:

a: Non-Specified Stimulants:

**Adrafinil; amfepramone; amiphenazole; amphetamine; amphetaminil;  
benfluorex; benzphetamine; benzylpiperazine; bromantan; clobenzorex;  
cocaine; cropropamide; crotetamide; dimethylamphetamine;  
etilamphetamine; famprofazone; fencamine; fenetylline; fenfluramine;  
fenproporex; furfenorex; mefenorex; mephentermine; mesocarb;  
methamphetamine(*d*-); p-methylamphetamine;  
methylenedioxyamphetamine; methylenedioxymethamphetamine;  
methylhexaneamine (dimethylpentylamine); modafinil; norfenfluramine;  
phendimetrazine; phenmetrazine; phentermine; 4-phenylpiracetam  
(carphedon); prenylamine; prolintane.**

A stimulant not expressly listed in this section is a Specified Substance.

b: Specified Stimulants (examples):

**Adrenaline\*\* ; cathine\*\*\* ; ephedrine\*\*\*\* ; etamivan; etilefrine; fenbutrazate;  
fencamfamin; heptaminol; isometheptene; levmetamphetamine;  
meclofenoxate; methylephedrine\*\*\*\* ; methylphenidate; nikethamide;  
norfenefrine; octopamine; oxilofrine; parahydroxyamphetamine;  
pemoline; pentetrazol; phenpromethamine; propylhexedrine;  
pseudoephedrine\*\*\*\* ; selegiline; sibutramine; strychnine;  
tuaminoheptane and other substances with a similar chemical structure or  
similar biological effect(s).**

\* The following substances included in the 2010 Monitoring Program (bupropion, caffeine, phenylephrine, phenylpropanolamine, pipradol, synephrine) are not considered as *Prohibited Substances*.

\*\* **Adrenaline** associated with local anaesthetic agents or by local administration (e.g. nasal, ophthalmologic) is not prohibited.

\*\*\* **Cathine** is prohibited when its concentration in urine is greater than 5 micrograms per milliliter.

\*\*\*\* Each of **ephedrine** and **methylephedrine** is prohibited when its concentration in urine is greater than 10 micrograms per milliliter.

\*\*\*\*\* **Pseudoephedrine** is prohibited when its concentration in urine is greater than 150 micrograms per milliliter.

## **S7. NARCOTICS**

The following narcotics are prohibited:

**Buprenorphine, dextromoramide, diamorphine (heroin), fentanyl and its derivatives, hydromorphone, methadone, morphine, oxycodone, oxymorphone, pentazocine, pethidine.**

## **S8. CANNABINOIDS**

Natural or synthetic  $\Delta^9$ -tetrahydrocannabinol (THC) and THC-like cannabinoids (e.g. hashish, marijuana, HU-210) are prohibited.

## **S9. GLUCOCORTICOSTEROIDS**

All glucocorticosteroids are prohibited when administered by oral, intravenous, intramuscular or rectal routes.

In accordance with the International Standard for Therapeutic Use Exemptions, a declaration of *Use* must be completed by the *Athlete* for glucocorticosteroids administered by intraarticular, periarticular, peritendinous, epidural, intradermal and inhalation routes, except as noted below.

Topical preparations when used for auricular, buccal, dermatological (including iontophoresis/phonophoresis), gingival, nasal, ophthalmic and perianal disorders are not prohibited and require neither a Therapeutic Use Exemption nor a declaration of *Use*.



# SUBSTANCES PROHIBITED IN PARTICULAR SPORTS

## **P1. ALCOHOL**

Alcohol (ethanol) is prohibited *In-Competition* only, in the following sports. Detection will be conducted by analysis of breath and/or blood. The doping violation threshold (haematological values) is 0.10 g/L.

- Aeronautic (FAI)
- Archery (FITA)
- Automobile (FIA)
- Karate (WKF)
- Modern Pentathlon (UIPM) for disciplines involving shooting
- Motorcycling (FIM)
- Ninepin and Tenpin Bowling (FIQ)
- Powerboating (UIM)

## **P2. BETA-BLOCKERS**

Unless otherwise specified, beta-blockers are prohibited *In-Competition* only, in the following sports.

- Aeronautic (FAI)
- Archery (FITA) (also prohibited *Out-of-Competition*)
- Automobile (FIA)
- Billiards and Snooker (WCBS)
- Bobsleigh (FIBT)
- Boules (CMSB)
- Bridge (FMB)
- Curling (WCF)
- Golf (IGF)
- Gymnastics (FIG)
- Motorcycling (FIM)
- Modern Pentathlon (UIPM) for disciplines involving shooting
- Ninepin and Tenpin Bowling (FIQ)
- Powerboating (UIM)
- Sailing (ISAF) for match race helms only
- Shooting (ISSF, IPC) (also prohibited *Out-of-Competition*)
- Skiing/Snowboarding (FIS) in ski jumping, freestyle aerials/halfpipe and snowboard halfpipe/big air
- Wrestling (FILA)

Beta-blockers include, but are not limited to, the following:

**Acebutolol, alprenolol, atenolol, betaxolol, bisoprolol, bunolol, carteolol, carvedilol, celiprolol, esmolol, labetalol, levobunolol, metipranolol, metoprolol, nadolol, oxprenolol, pindolol, propranolol, sotalol, timolol.**